

The table below provides the altitude, range and times for the Space Shuttle Atlantis after its launch at 11:29:00 a.m. EDT from NASA's Cape Canaveral Space Center, Launch Pad 39A.

Problem 1 - Plot the altitude versus time for the launch.

Problem 2 - Plot the down-range distance versus time for this launch.

| Time <br> (minutes) | Altitude <br> $(\mathbf{k m})$ | Range <br> $(\mathbf{k m})$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0.7 | 6 | 5 |
| 1.2 | 17 | 10 |
| 1.5 | 27 | 20 |
| 2.5 | 61 | 80 |
| 2.7 | 67 | 104 |
| 3.0 | 76 | 126 |
| 3.3 | 84 | 172 |
| 3.8 | 94 | 224 |
| 4.3 | 101 | 297 |
| 5.1 | 107 | 413 |
| 5.4 | 108 | 486 |
| 6.0 | 108 | 600 |
| 6.4 | 107 | 821 |
| 7.0 | 105 | 1040 |
| 7.6 | 103 | 1245 |
| 8.0 | 103 | 1474 |
| 8.6 | 106 | 1859 |
| 9.0 | 108 | 2006 |

Problem 3 - The actual distance traveled by the Shuttle can be found using the Pythagorean Theorem where the hypotenuse of the right triangle is formed from the distance traveled in altitude (vertical 'y' direction) and the distance traveled in range (horizontal ' $x$ ' direction). How far did Atlantis travel between 8.0 and 9.0 minutes after launch?

Problem 4 - What was the average speed of Atlantis between 8.0 and 9.0 minutes after the launch in: A) kilometers/minute? B) miles per hour?

## Answer Key

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Answer: $\mathrm{Y}=$ altitude difference $=108-103=5$ kilometers $. Y=$ range difference $=2006-1474$ $=532 \mathrm{~km}$, so the distance traveled $=\left(5^{2}+532^{2}\right)^{1 / 2}=532 \mathrm{~km}$.

Problem 4 - What was the average speed of Atlantis between 8.0 and 9.0 minutes after the launch in: A) kilometers/minute? B) miles per hour?

Answer: A) speed = distance/time so speed $=532 \mathrm{~km} / 1$ minute, speed $=532 \mathrm{~km} /$ minute .
B) $532 \mathrm{~km} /$ minute $\times(60$ minutes $/ 1 \mathrm{hr}) \times(0.62$ miles $/ 1 \mathrm{~km})$ so speed $=19,790$ miles $/ \mathrm{hr}$.

The data were obtained from the GOOGLE Earth tracking data using the application file available at: http://www.nasa.gov/mission_pages/shuttle/shuttlemissions/shuttle_google_earth.html

