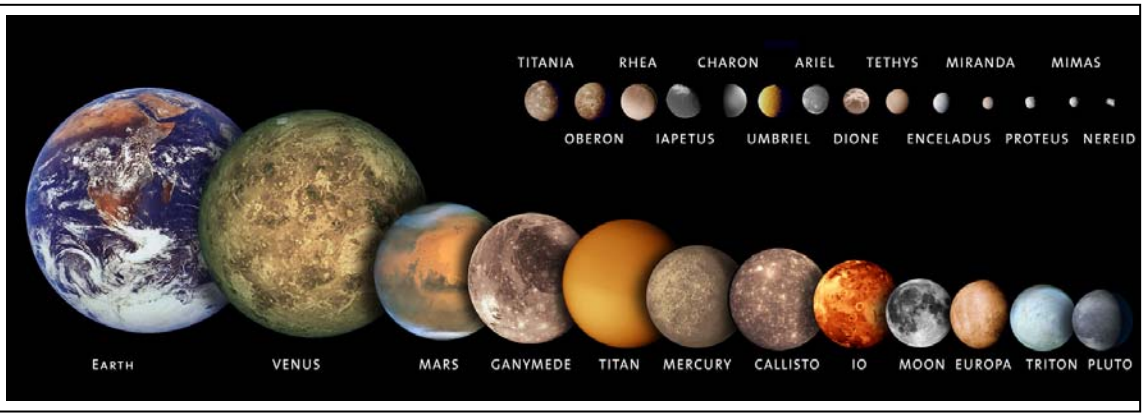
Big Moons and Small Planets!



This diagram shows the Top-26 moons and small planets in our solar system, and drawn to the same scale.

Problem 1 – What fraction of the objects are smaller than our moon?

Problem 2 – What fraction of the objects are larger than our moon but are not planets?

Problem 3 – What fraction of the objects, including the moon, are about the same size as our moon?

Problem 4 – If Saturn's moon Titan is ½ the diameter of Earth, and Saturn's moon Dione is 1/6 the diameter of Titan, how large is the diameter of Dione compared to Earth?

Problem 5 – Oberon is 1/7 the diameter of Earth, Io is 1/3 the diameter of Earth, and Titania is 4/9 the diameter of Io. Which moon is bigger in diameter: Oberon or Titania?

Problem 1 – What fraction of the objects are smaller than our moon?
Answer: **17/26**

Problem 2 – What fraction of the objects are larger than our moon but are not planets?

Answer: Io, Callisto, Titan and Ganymede : 4/26 or **2/13**

Problem 3 – What fraction of the objects, including the moon, are about the same size as our moon?

Answer: Moon, Europa, Triton and Pluto so 4/26 = **2/13**.

Problem 4 – Saturn's moon Titan is ½ the diameter of Earth, and Saturn's moon Dione is 1/6 the diameter of Titan, how large is the diameter of Dione compared to Earth?

Answer: ½ x 1/6 = **1/12 the size of Earth**.

Problem 5 – Oberon is 1/7 the diameter of Earth, Io is 1/3 the diameter of Earth, and Titania is 4/9 the diameter of Io. Which moon is bigger in diameter: Oberon or Titania?

Answer: Oberon is 1/7 the diameter of Earth.
Titania is 4/9 the diameter of Io, and Io is 1/3 the diameter of Earth
So Titania is (4/9) x (1/3) the diameter of Earth
So Titania is 4/27 the diameter of Earth.

Comparing Oberon, which is 1/7 the diameter of Earth with Titania, which is 4/27 the diameter of Earth, which fraction is larger: 1/7 or 4/27?

Find the common denominator 7 x 27 = 189, then cross-multiply the fractions:

Oberon: 1/7 = 27/189 and Titania: 4/27 = (4x7)/189 = 28/189 so

Titania is 28/189 Earth's diameter and Oberon is 27/189 Earth's diameter, and so **Titania is slightly larger!**